MODERN METHODS OF TEACHING ENGLISH TO PRESCHOOL CHILDREN

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Abstract:
This article presents ideas about the importance of modern technologies in the effective teaching and mastering of English language in children of kindergarten age. In this article, great importance is given to modern methods of teaching foreign languages in the process of preschool education in the Republic of Uzbekistan, as well as the effect of continuous education, which includes several technologies and modern teaching methods necessary for learning them. ways to increase the effectiveness of lessons by making them interested in learning foreign languages through games are described.

Keywords: grammatical concept, child psychology, innovative method, telegraphic method, imitation, physiological and biological aspect.

Introduction. Today, knowledge of foreign languages is becoming one of the integral parts of professional education. This does not exclude the process of preschool education. The importance of teaching foreign languages during the education of young people has increased significantly. In the last few years, learning a foreign language has become a necessity rather than a way of self-development. A foreign language has become a mandatory component of education not only in schools and universities, but also in many additional pre-school educational institutions. The demand for a foreign language in society, on the one hand, as well as parents' understanding that language is not only a factor in the education of a modern person, but also the basis of his social and material well-being in society - on the other hand. this moment makes early learning of a foreign language especially popular and relevant. If 20 years ago knowledge of the language was required only for work in some fields, now it was necessary to master at least one foreign language. The main problem of teaching a foreign

language is the age of the student. It is known that children are more comfortable to learn. Until recently, teaching methods were aimed at school-aged children, now parents are trying to start learning a foreign language as early as possible.

As we all know, the twenty-first century is interpreted as the age of technologies and innovations. Innovations in many fields sometimes surprise people. In particular, we can clearly see the level of development of the "English language", which is considered one of the world languages and is studied with interest by all the young generation, on the example of our country. Because today the ability to know foreign languages is becoming an integral part of modern education. The reason is that no matter what field we look at, the most qualified experts in it are considered to be foreigners, and in order to communicate with them, we must speak a foreign language fluently. The more effective it is to start learning a language from an early age. Because now parents are trying to start teaching their children a foreign language as early as possible.

The main goals of teaching a foreign language to children of preschool age:
- increasing interest in language from a young age;
- arousing interest in the life, culture, and history of other countries;

- formation of the ability to use foreign languages for one's goals;

Language learning also depends on age. According to psychologists, children learn language faster and easier than adults. It should be noted that 6-7-year-old children memorize information mechanically, not understanding it. Therefore, it is necessary not to start teaching them a foreign language by giving them grammatical concepts. Otherwise, the child's interest in language learning can be extinguished early.

There are several ways to learn the language easily. For example:

- it can be shown that teaching the English alphabet through singing is more effective than just memorizing.

- through gestures, facial expressions; When the teacher says something to the child or gives an order, for example, the child will understand if he uses gestures in sayings such as "come here", "open the book", "stand up".

- through visual aids, posters, books;

- cartoons; During language learning, children do not understand the words in the cartoon, but try to understand the words they use through the actions of the cartoon characters. This is an interesting and effective way for children to learn the language. At the stage of kindergarten age, the development of language skills is mainly formed through constant imitation, and many roles often appear in cartoons through imitation. Therefore, when watching a cartoon, we can see the changes in children's actions. Therefore, we can use the cartoon as an effective educational tool, which helps to improve the educational efficiency of children. Nowadays, some parents are very concerned about children's interest in cartoons, in fact, in the development of young children, fantasy is the main factor in the formation of their worldview.

- role play, the teacher should role-play or play it to children while teaching some information, for example, the names of animals or birds. For example: a student by playing the howl of a dog, the meow of a cat;

We also use modern technologies to easily teach children a foreign language. In particular, the above-mentioned cartoons, various visual aids - all of them are now being shown in an innovative way.

Discussion and results. One of the wonders of nature - by a child

is the ability to master speech. The easy transition of my child from the simple humming process to the one-word stage and to the telegraphic, two-word stage has been the cause of many debates and discussions among scientists.

came From the manifestations of the behaviorist stream, Skinner explained that we learn language through imitation, i.e. imitation and certain principles of its reinforcement. Linguist Noam Chomsky challenged Skinner's views, arguing that children are biologically and physiologically wired to learn words and they will be ready to use grammar. However, considering that the acquisition of grammar occupies the first few years of a person's life, his views are highly controversial and critical.

In addition, the results of tests conducted by foreign scientists in Canada, Switzerland, Israel, South Africa and Singapore to check the mental acuity of bilingual children showed that their mental acuity was superior to that of monolingual children. reached

Conclusion.

In conclusion, it is necessary to say that the role of preschool education is important in the development of our children. We need to provide them with modern technologies and modern education system. Pre-school education is of great importance for the development of the roots of every person in the society, that is, for them to grow up as children worthy of their motherland and strong individuals in the future. We need to pay more attention to the education of our children, create modern conditions, and help them learn through new methods. Learning foreign

languages is also important for children to open the door to new opportunities in the future, for them to become skilled workers, and for them to mature into individuals who are beneficial to the whole society. That's why we teach our children from a young age, make them interested in reading, don't forget every child in our society, deal with children who have difficulty organizing, draw their attention with various interesting games, regularly encourage them while teaching foreign languages, this is the first step for their future education. , we are not mistaken. In short, the child develops very quickly, both physically and mentally. Therefore, it is necessary to properly encourage his development at each stage. To achieve this, parents should carefully monitor what their child needs and what he is interested in. In particular, it is necessary to choose the right time to learn a foreign language. Teaching young children a language is not a chore, but rather a fun activity, learning using several effective methods can serve as a foundation for their future knowledge. It is necessary to properly explain to children how important it is to learn foreign languages through natural conditions .

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